

## Exercises to Introduction to Stochastic Partial Differential Equations I

Sheet 6  
Total points: 16  
Submission before: Friday, 19.05.2023, 12:00 noon

**Problem 1.** (4 Points)

Prove Proposition A.2.2 in the lecture notes.

*Hint: A good exercise for 'measure theoretic induction'.*

**Problem 2** (Prove the details). (2+1+1 Points)

Consider the situation of the proof of Proposition 2.3.8.

(i) Show that  $\mathcal{K}$  is an algebra and that every element in  $\mathcal{K}$  can be written as a finite disjoint union of elements in  $\mathcal{A}$ .

(ii) Let  $A \in \mathcal{G}$ . Prove that  $A^c \in \mathcal{G}$ .

Consider the situation of the proof of Lemma 2.3.9.

(iii) Show that the penultimate equality in Step 1 holds.

**Problem 3.** (4 Points)

Assume that  $W$  is a  $Q$ -Wiener process,  $\Phi \in N_W^2$ , and  $a, b > 0$ . Prove that

$$P \left( \sup_{t \in [0, T]} \left\| \int_0^t \Phi(s) dW(s) \right\|_H > a \right) \leq \frac{b}{a^2} + P \left( \int_0^T \|\Phi(s)\|_{L_0^2}^2 ds > b \right).$$

**Problem 4.** (4 Points)

Assume that  $W$  is a  $Q$ -Wiener process and  $\Phi_1, \Phi_2 \in N_W^2$ . Prove that

$$E \int_0^t \Phi_i(s) dW(s) = 0, \quad i = 1, 2.$$

Moreover, calculate the following covariance operators<sup>1</sup>

$$\text{Cov} \left( \int_0^t \Phi_1(r) dW(r), \int_0^s \Phi_2(r) dW(r) \right), \quad s, t \in [0, T].$$

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<sup>1</sup> $\text{Cov}(X, Y) : H \rightarrow H, \text{Cov}(X, Y)h := E[(X - E[X])(Y - E[Y], h)_H]$  for  $h \in H, X, Y \in L^2(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P; H)$ .