

On the definition of approximation for isometrical semigroups associated with the cocycle conjugacy on the CAR algebra

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ABSTRACT

Given a linear operator R , $0 < R < I$, in a Hilbert space H , it is introduced the notion of the R -approximation for two one-parameter isometrical semigroups V_T and U_T in H satisfying the property $V_t R = R V_t$, $U_t R = R U_t$, $t \in T$, where $T = \mathbf{Z}_+$ or \mathbf{R}_+ . The semigroups V_T and U_T are called to be R -approximating each other if they have minimal dilations V'_T and U'_T in a Hilbert space H' , $H \subset H'$, such that $R^{1/2}(V'_t - U'_t) \in s_2$, $V'_t{}^*|_{H' \ominus H} = U'_t{}^*|_{H' \ominus H}$, $t \in T$. The operator R defines the quasifree state ω_R on the C^* -algebra of the canonical anticommutation relations (CAR) $A(H)$ over H by the formula $\omega_R(a^*(f)a(g)) = (g, Rf)_H$, $f, g \in H$, where $a^*(f)$, $a(g)$ are the creation and the annihilation operators in the antisymmetric Fock space $F(H)$. The algebra $A(H)$ is generated by $a^*(f)$, $a(g)$, $f, g \in H$, and coincides with the algebra of all bounded operators $B(F(H))$. In the GNS (Gelfand - Naimark - Segal) representation π_R associated with ω_R , $A(H)$ generates the hyperfinite factor $M_R = \pi_R(A(H))$ that can be of type I, II or III. One can lift V_T and U_T up to one-parameter endomorphisms semigroups $B_R(V_T)$ and $B_R(U_T)$ on the factor M_R . In this case the condition of R -approximation is sufficient for the cocycle conjugacy of $B_R(V_T)$ and $B_R(U_T)$. Put $R_t = P_H V'_t{}^*|_H$, $t \in T$, where P_H is a projection on H . Then the pair (V'_T, R_T) defines the quasifree quantum stochastic process j on M_R . The R -approximation of V_T is associated with the perturbation j by a Markovian cocycle. The asymptotic properties arising under such perturbation of the flow of Powers shifts is discussed.

Reference

G.G. Amosov, On approximation of continuous semigroups of isometries in a Hilbert space, Izvest. Vysch. Uchebn. Zaved. Matem. [Russ. Math.] 2 (2000) 3–9.

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